

# SILENT VOICES

(c) Copyright 2011 Sligo County Council. All rights reserved.

All stories in this publication are copyrighted by Sligo County Council.

Readers may use these materials solely for personal and non-commercial use. Readers may download or send material to a printer solely for these purposes. It is forbidden to otherwise copy, modify, or distribute the contents of these pages, or publish, broadcast, transmit, or otherwise distribute any portion of this publication either in machine-readable form or any other form without the express written authorization of Sligo County Council.

For permissions and other copyright-related questions, please contact:

Community & Enterprise Department  
Sligo County Council  
Riverside  
Sligo

Tel: +353 71 9111111

# Contents

Preface	vi
<b>Where will I start?</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>The shadow becomes lighter</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>We didn't know half of what was going on</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Any chance of a salmon?</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>I wanted to start a new life</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>It's a different story nowadays</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Keeping the family secret</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>It was so different from the North</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>If I was born on the other side</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>We only had the Provos</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>In business you get a different view of life</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>I am grateful to be alive</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>It's just part of my family history</b>	<b>115</b>
<b>That was all down to the North</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>One event changed my life forever</b>	<b>123</b>
<b>Nothing is simple</b>	<b>131</b>
<b>Crossing the line</b>	<b>135</b>
<b>I was so caught up in it all</b>	<b>141</b>
<b>It is important for me to keep my culture</b>	<b>147</b>
<b>Looking for directions</b>	<b>153</b>
<b>Republicans have feelings – We are flesh and blood</b>	<b>157</b>
<b>It was absolutely crazy stuff</b>	<b>171</b>
<b>Do you go across the Border much?</b>	<b>176</b>
<b>It was all over in five minutes</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>There was no other path for me...</b>	<b>181</b>
<b>The struggle in Africa</b>	<b>207</b>
<b>I went from strength to strength but it wasn't easy</b>	<b>215</b>
<b>You were with your own people</b>	<b>221</b>

# Preface

**S**ilent Voices is a collection of personal stories. The contributors are people who have in some way been affected by Partition or the 'Troubles' in Ireland or by conflict elsewhere in the world. All have a specific Sligo connection although the stories are not all set in Sligo. The stories reflect the people who told them and it is their own voice and words that you read in this book. The stories were told to an interviewer and later edited by that interviewer in collaboration with the storyteller. What you read here is the final distillation from that process.

This collection does not set out to represent a definitive view of any event, person or place. It simply tells you, the reader, how the events recounted impacted on the storyteller. Some things you read may make you feel uncomfortable; some may make you feel sad. Others may cause you to laugh or smile or bring to mind friends lost, wisdom gained, times past. For some readers the events in the stories will be part of history, and maybe for many of us little bits of history will emerge through these pages that are made new by being told from a different perspective.

Storytelling is about individual truth telling. It is not about setting any record straight and does not presume that there is a 'true story'. There are many true stories and for every story here there are dozens more untold stories that make us who we are in Sligo in 2011.


Storytelling is a way to make sense of things that have been outside our understanding, or beyond us. Telling is cathartic, it brings closure to the storyteller and many of the contributors reported strong feelings of relief associated with speaking their own truth to another person whose only job was to listen and record what was being said. It takes courage to tell our stories, especially if they are

hard to hear. As you make your way through this book remember that the contributors are just ordinary people trying to live their lives as best they can.

All contributions are anonymous, except where the substance of the contribution demands otherwise. The experiences recounted touch on universal themes associated with the impacts of conflict. Many names, places and other identifying references have been changed in the stories. Images used have been mainly chosen by the contributors.

Nothing is sanitised or tweaked to make it acceptable to any group or viewpoint and it may well be that you will read something in these pages that will make you think again about something and cause you to look at people and events in a different way. If that is so, the collection has done its work.





**“Do you go across  
the Border much?”**

## Do you go across the Border much?

I was in the pub in the North and I was asked ‘do you go across the border much?’ I said I went across a lot, because I used to go down to families living in the South, and I was asked if I would deliver something and I said, ‘no’. And then strangely enough, I was at home in the South on one of my visits not long after that and I met a guy in the pub that I had known for years. We were chatting and drinking, and he asked me the exact same question. He asked me where I was staying and I told him I was in Derry at the time. And he said, ‘how do you go across the border?’. And I said I go across by Swanlinbar, and he said, ‘is there much checkpoints?’, and I said there was absolutely none in Swanlinbar, or very rarely, because I was used to going across the border at Swanlinbar on a regular basis. At that time there was very little customs, we would very rarely see them, and even if you did they wouldn’t stop you.

So then he asked me if I would deliver something to a friend of his and he gave me his address, and he said, ‘you would be doing me a great favour, you will save me the bother of going up myself, because you’re going that way and you can do it’. He said, ‘it’s only a small box’, and of course, me being in the pub, I said, ‘yeah, no bother, why wouldn’t I? I’ll talk to you in the morning about it’.

But the following morning when I was sober I said to myself ‘ah ah, I’m not having it’. So I hopped into my motor and went home. You see, I didn’t know what was in it – it could have been a box of chocolates for all I know, I don’t know, but it doesn’t really matter. The thing is, I wasn’t going to be caught transporting anything that wasn’t... well it was nothing to do with me. He was a friend of mine and I know I was supposed to be doing him a favour, and I know he was going to give me a few bob and all the rest of it, but if he wanted to send a box of chocolates he could use the post, or else drive it himself, but I wasn’t getting involved in it. That was the only one – well, two times I was asked, and I found it strange that I was asked twice in such a short period of time.

British army, of the soldiers. We were always going over and back and I didn't have any fear. I suppose because we had people in the RUC, my cousins' husband and my wife's cousin as well, that if we were picked up, we would have someone to use as a reference. And my wife on the other hand would always have been a little bit less comfortable in the North than I would have been. She was fearful of the soldiers and the army and the RUC.

People did talk to us about incidents in the North, not a lot, but they would a bit, when atrocities would happen. If we take the time of Bloody Sunday, the man that was working with me at that time, he took the Nationalist side as it were in that and was a bit hostile towards me for a little while. It wore off and we remained good friends afterwards and it's understandable, you know. But people's attitudes towards us as a community never changed.

I suppose everything is advancing in some way or another all the time and trying to look back at the past is negative. You have to move with the way things are evolving. There are far more important and difficult things than your religion and the politics of the country. Economic survival is far more important than any of those things I think. I've seen down through the years so many people showing a degree of bitterness and resentment and they have never sought or made many advances of their own. It eats away at you. Life is short and I would think the best approach is to try not to create unhappiness for yourself.



## Acknowledgements

Sincere thanks must go above all to the storytellers for their courage and generosity in sharing their personal experiences with us through this publication.

Thanks to Mary Daly, Joni Crone and Marie Crawley, who gathered and edited the stories, for the sensitivity, care and professionalism that they brought to this project.

To the many people who gave of their time to review this publication, thank you for your insight. Thanks also to Tommie Gorman, RTE, for launching this publication.

Special thanks to those who helped steer and guide this project – Bernadette Maughan, Chris MacManus, Marion Brogan, Noel Regan and Sue Hegarty. Thanks also to Peter McKee from Borderlines for sharing his project experience.

Thanks to the Sligo Peace & Reconciliation Partnership Committee who commissioned this project and to the project promoter Sligo County Council. In particular, thanks to the assistance provided by Sligo County Library Service and Community & Enterprise Office staff.

Thanks also to Jeff Kay of JDK Design for his expertise in designing and printing this publication.

This publication forms part of the work of the Sligo Peace & Reconciliation Action Plan (Phase I) and has been possible thanks to the support of the EU's Peace III Programme.



The Project has been supported by EU's PEACE III Programme managed for the Special EU Programmes Body by Sligo County Council on behalf of Sligo Peace & Reconciliation Partnership Committee (a sub-committee of the Sligo CDB)

'Silent Voices' is powerful, original, deeply moving - at times searingly so - and gives invaluable insight into what was suffered by real people on this island, and why, over recent decades. This book is also a timely warning against attitudes which would have us bound by the past, rather than bow to it. It is a reminder that, while we cannot change that past, "we have chosen to change the future," as President McAleese has said.

*Patsy McGarry,  
Religious Affairs Correspondent, The Irish Times*

Perception and reality are inseparable themes in these stories of courage, betrayal, resilience, perception and pain. Landscape writer Rebecca Solnit once noted that if a border is natural, it must have no history. The experience of reading 'Silent Voices' bears testimony to that.

*Lorna Siggins,  
Western Correspondent, The Irish Times*

These are stories of ordinary men, women and children who were caught on the wrong side of the line: the Border in the case of the Protestant community; the uniform for the Catholic in the UDR; ethnicity for Travellers and refugees; the perimeter fence for the prisoner. The official record appears superficial and contrived when set alongside these riveting personal stories of loss, displacement, hurt, misunderstanding and endurance.

*Paddy Logue, Irish Peace Centre*

Secrets, subterfuge and sometimes shocking, these stories reveal a Sligo I barely recognise, but the voices from the grass roots cannot be discounted. The truth in these accounts is unsettling, but rightly so.

*Mary Branley*